

Fig. 1

2025-04-04 10:00:00

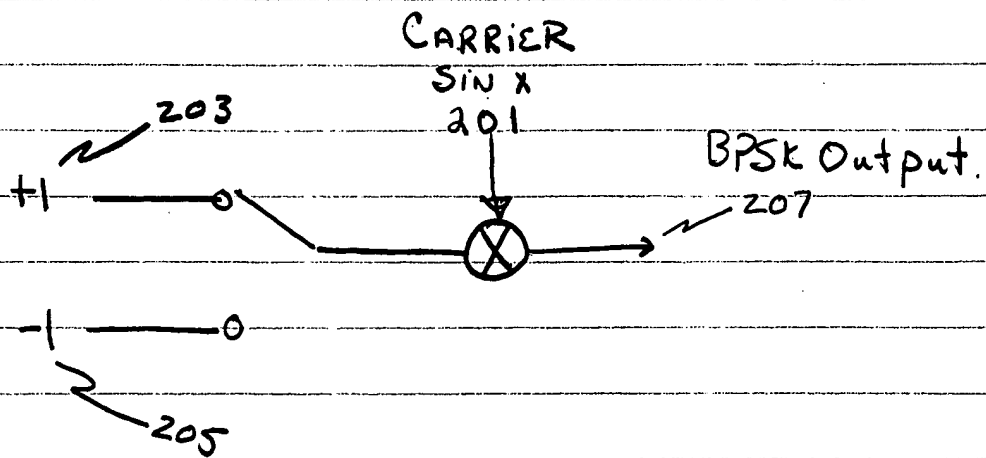


Fig. 2

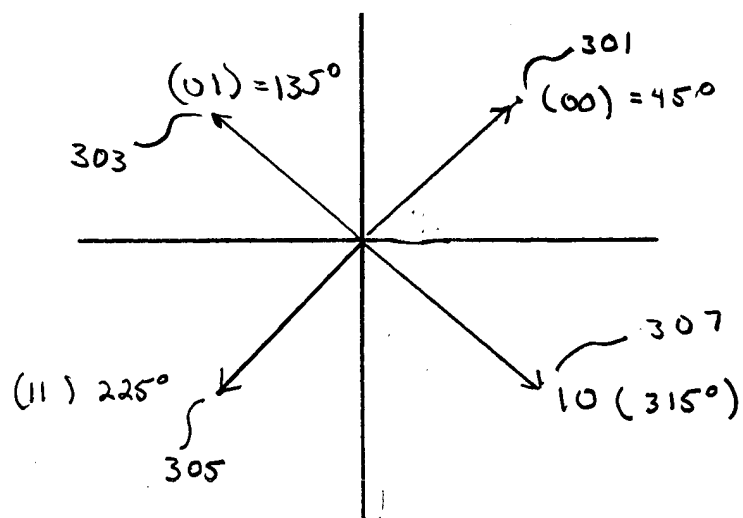


Fig 3a

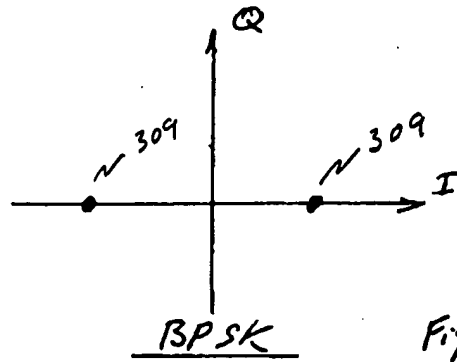


Fig 3 b

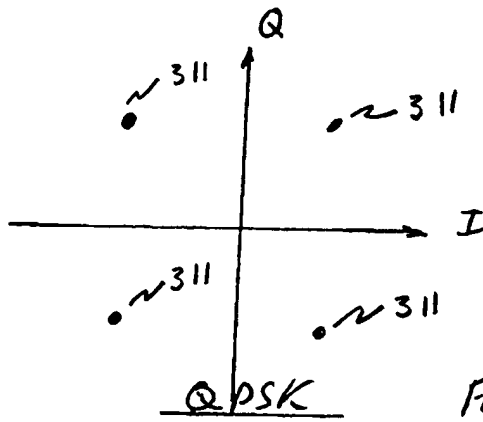


Fig 3 c

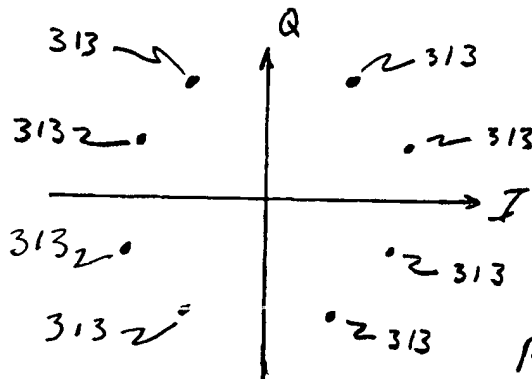


Fig 3 d

16-QAM

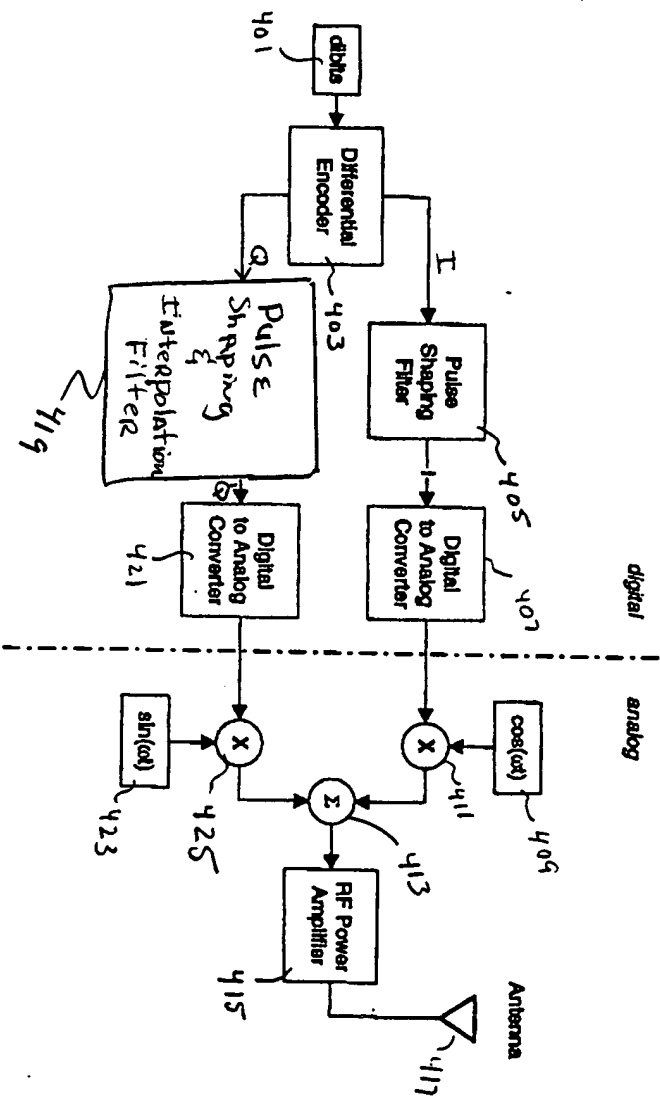


Figure 4

# $\pi/4$ DQPSK Signal Trajectory

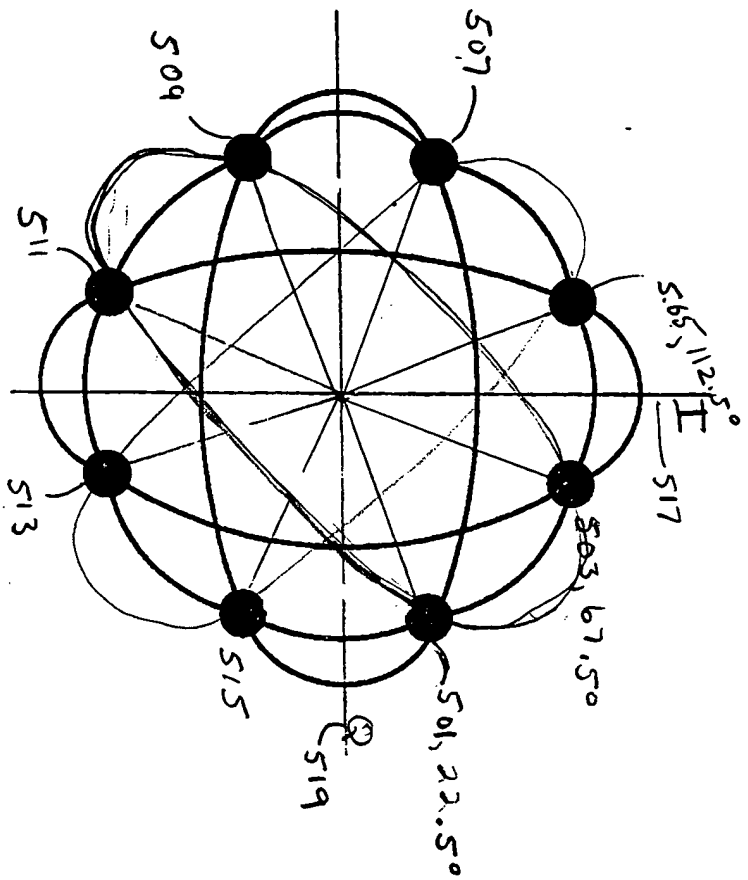


Fig. 5 a

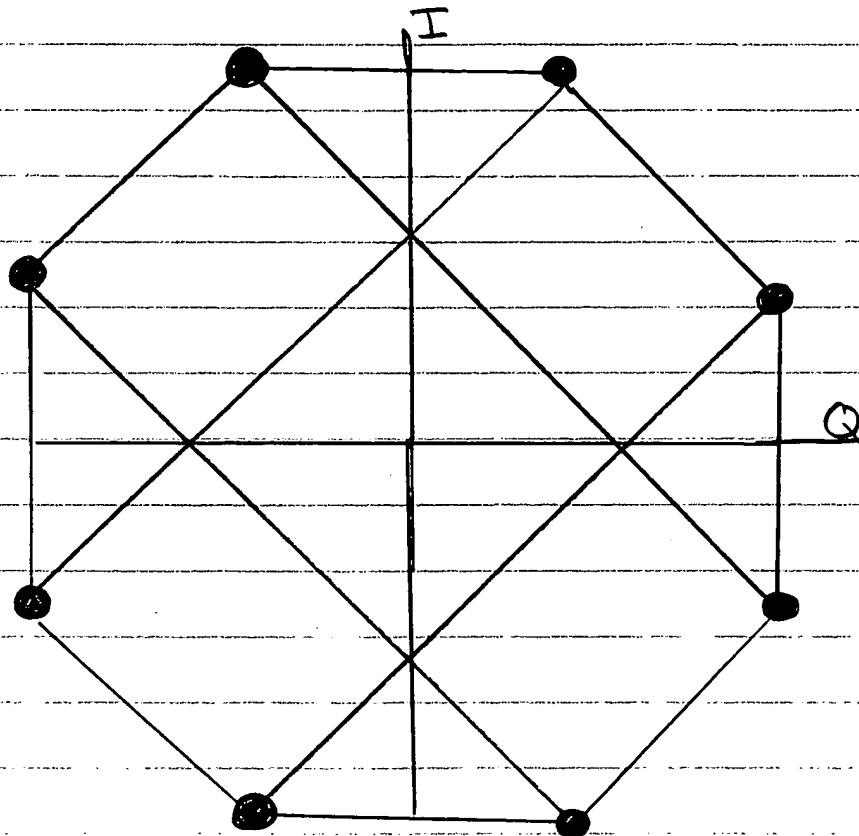


Fig 5 B

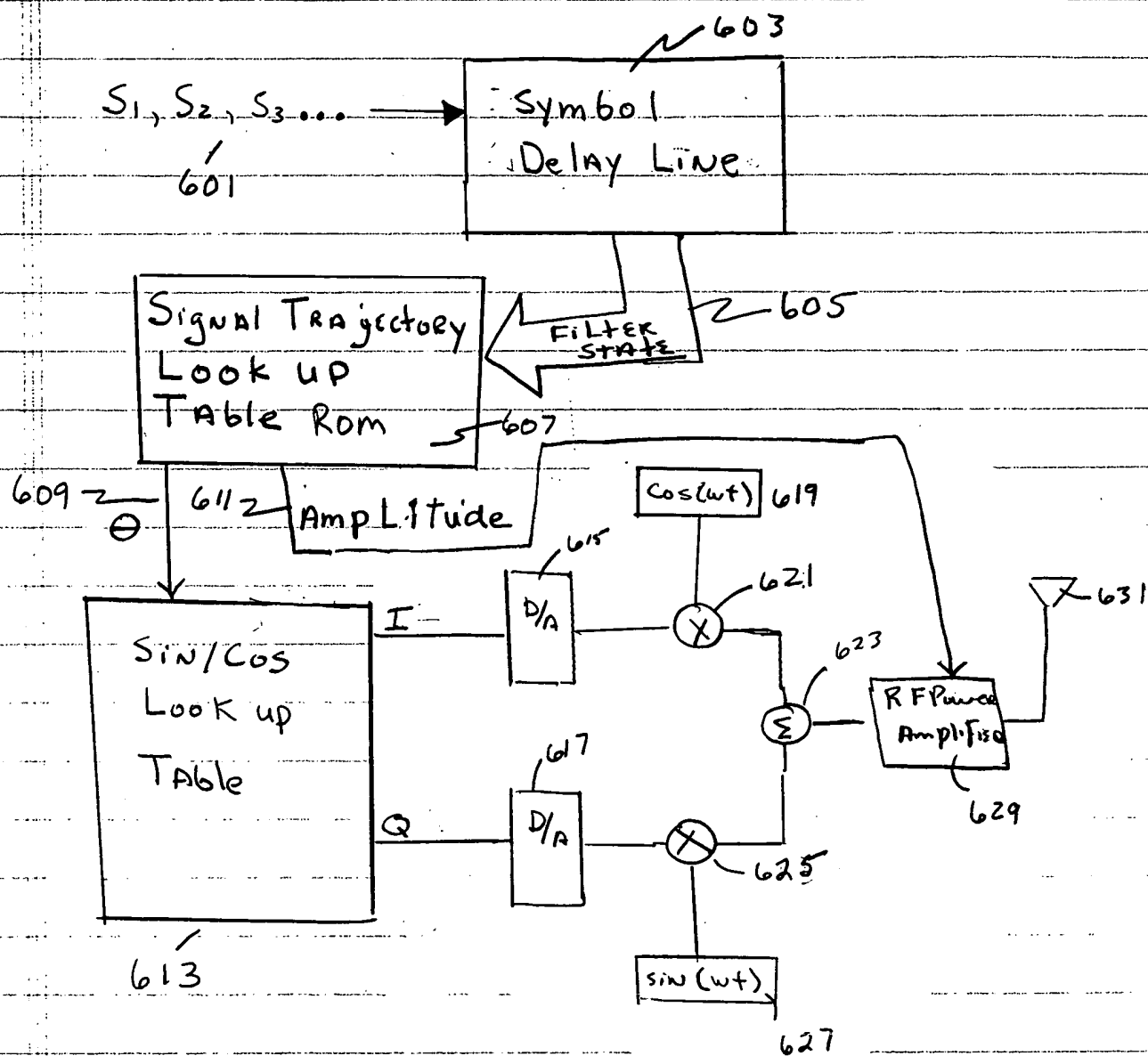


Fig. 6



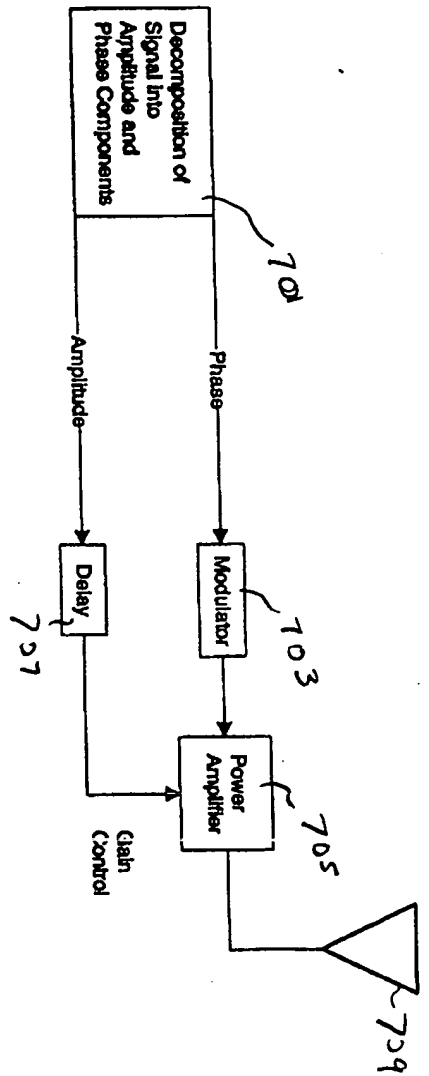


Fig. 7



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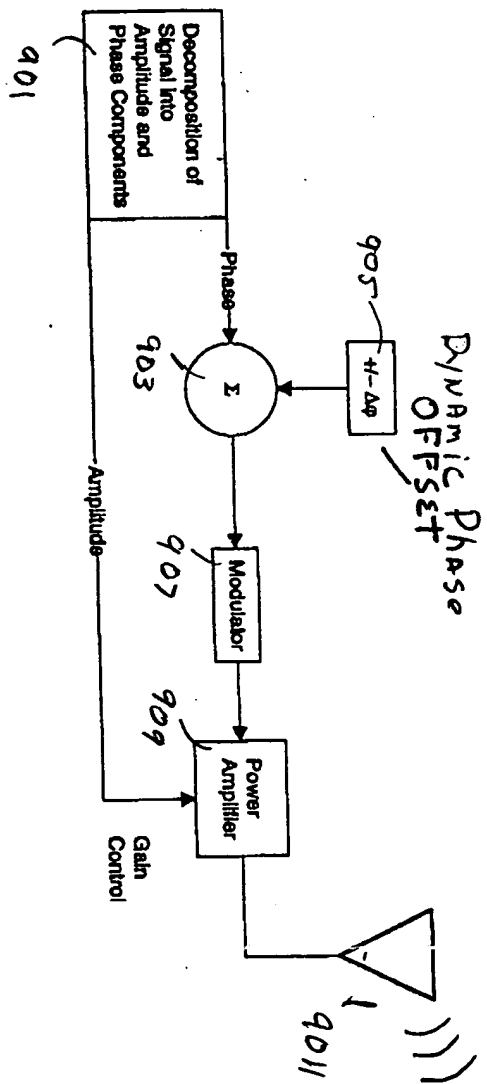


Fig. 9

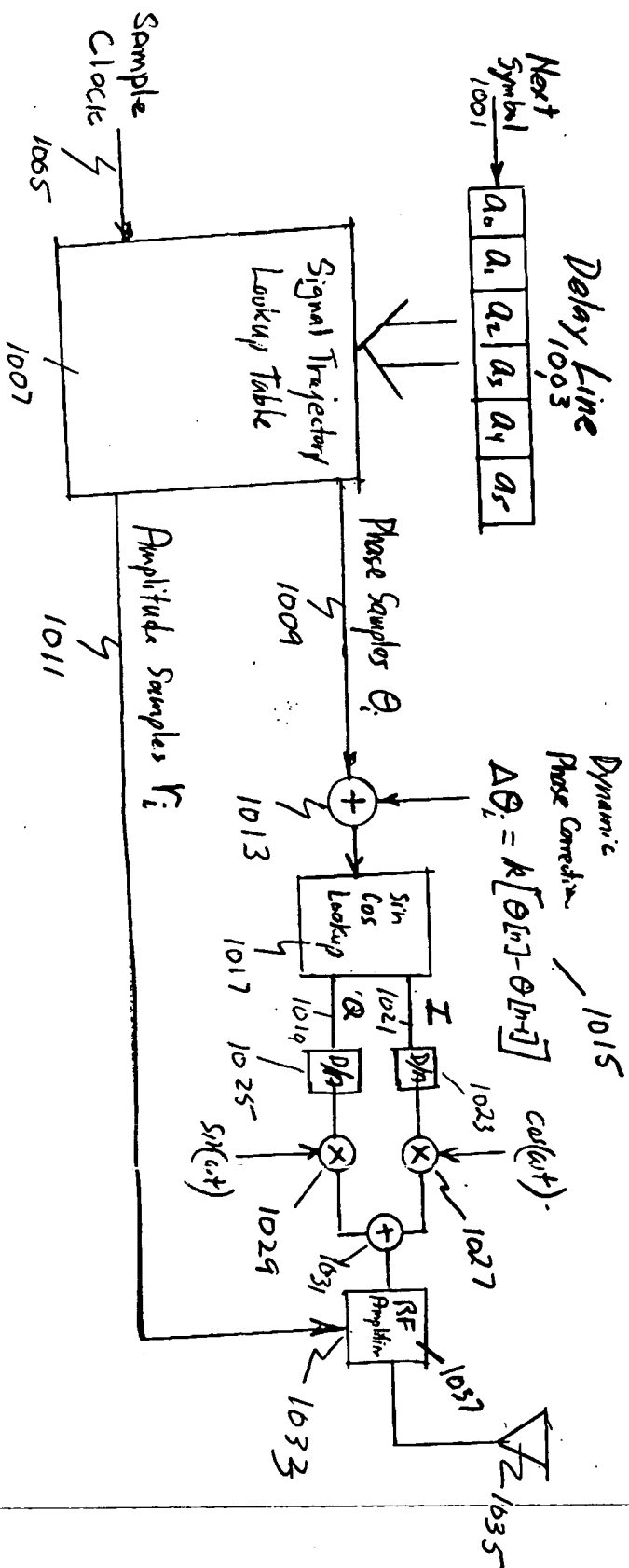


Figure 10